

## [GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Jan 7, 2019](#)

Good morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast issued on Monday, January 7th at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Bridger Bowl](#) and [Montana State Parks](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

### Mountain Weather

Since yesterday morning the mountains near West Yellowstone and Cooke City got 8-9" of new snow, the Bridger Range got a heavy half inch, and Big Sky got a trace. This morning, temperatures are in the teens F and wind is south to southwest at 25-35 mph with gusts of 45-70 mph. Today wind will shift to west-northwest at 35-45 mph. Temperatures will be teens to low 20s F and drop to the single digits F tonight. Light snowfall will continue this morning and the mountains will get 2-4" with 6" possible near Cooke City by tonight.

### Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



#### Southern Madison Southern Gallatin Lionhead Range

In the mountains south of Big Sky to West Yellowstone a foot of new snow (.6-1" of [snow water equivalent](#)) and strong wind will cause natural avalanches on wind loaded slopes, and avalanches will be easy to trigger on all steep slopes. The snowpack is poorly supported by 1.5' of weak, sugary facets on the ground ([photo](#)), which makes it possible for avalanches to break far and wide. Doug rode into Lionhead Ridge yesterday and found this poor snowpack structure and unstable new snow ([video](#)). Eric and I found a similar, slightly weaker snowpack in the southern Madison Range last week ([video](#), [video](#), [video](#)). Doug's video from yesterday shows the weak snow at the ground is getting more stubborn in stability tests, but the real test will be the stress of new snow and fresh wind drifts today.

Avoid riding on steep slopes and through avalanche runout zones today. Avalanche danger is [HIGH](#) on wind loaded slopes and [CONSIDERABLE](#) on all other slopes.



#### Cooke City

Since yesterday the mountains near Cooke City got 9" of new snow equal to .6" of [snow water equivalent](#) (SWE). Today, more snow is expected and strong wind will continue out of various directions (southwest to northwest). On wind loaded slopes, natural avalanches are possible and fresh drifts of snow will be easy to trigger and can break deeper and wider on buried weak layers ([video](#)). On non-wind loaded slopes, loose snow and slab avalanches in the storm snow are likely. These avalanches can also break far and wide where new snow fell on a weak snowpack, such as what Doug found last week south of Cooke ([video](#)). Today, avalanches are easy to trigger and avalanche danger is [CONSIDERABLE](#). Danger could rise to [HIGH](#) on wind loaded slopes if heavy snowfall continues today.



## Bridger Range Northern Gallatin Northern Madison

In the mountains near Bozeman and Big Sky, weak, sugary snow that formed in December is buried 1-2' deep and creates a poor snowpack structure. We received reports of large collapses most days the past week ([Activity log, photo](#)). On Saturday, in Middle Basin a skier triggered an avalanche that broke on hollow, sugary snow 1-2' deep ([photo, details](#)) and riders in the northern Bridgers saw a large avalanche ([photo](#)). A few inches of new snow today and strong wind will form fresh drifts that are easy to trigger and could break deeper on weak, sugary snow. Avalanche danger is **MODERATE**. Danger could rise to **CONSIDERABLE** on wind loaded slopes with more than a couple inches of new snow today.

If you get out and have any avalanche or snowpack observations to share, contact us via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram ([#gnfacobs](#)).



## Island Park

### Avalanche Warning

We are issuing an avalanche warning for the Centennial Range due to strong wind and heavy snowfall (1.3+'' of SWE) loading a weak snowpack. See the Centennial's [regional page](#) for more info.

### Avalanche Fatality near Choteau

A snowmobiler was killed in an avalanche on Saturday near Choteau, MT. Preliminary details from the Flathead Avalanche Center are [HERE](#). The FAC will have updated details and accident report on their website when available. We will share more when it becomes available.

### Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out: [Events and Education Calendar](#).

#### BOZEMAN

TOMORROW!, 1/8, **Women's Specific Avalanche Awareness**, 6:30-8 p.m. Story Mill Park, Bozeman.

January 9, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 7-8 p.m. Spire Climbing Center, Bozeman.

January 16, 17 and 19 or 20, **Intro to Avalanches w/ Field Day**, [Info and Register Here](#).

January 23, 24 and 26, **Advanced Avalanche Workshop w/ Field Day**, [Info and Register Here](#).

February 2, **King and Queen of the Ridge** at Bridger Bowl (fundraiser). [Register with Bridger](#) to hike in the event, and [create a pledge page](#) to raise funds with your Ridge laps.

WEST YELLOWSTONE

January 12 and 26, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness for Snowmobilers**, 7-8 p.m. Holiday Inn West Yellowstone.

DILLON

January 22, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6:30-7:30 p.m. U.M. Western Library.

BILLINGS

January 22, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6-7 p.m. The Base Camp, Billings

COOKE CITY

Every Friday and Saturday, **Rescue Training and Snowpack Update**. Friday 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.